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Abstract

Title: Flexible parametric model for survival data subject to dependent censoring

When modeling survival data, it is common to assume that the (log-transformed) survival time (T) is conditionally independent of the (log-transformed) censoring time (T) given a set of covariates. There are numerous situations in which this assumption is in doubt, and a number of correction procedures have been developed for different models. However, in most cases, some prior knowledge about the association between T and T0 is required. When neither prior knowledge nor auxiliary information is available, the application of many existing methods turns out to be limited. In this paper, we develop a flexible parametric model to estimate the association between T and T0, without any additional information. We show that the association between T1 and T2 is identifiable. The performance of the proposed method is investigated both in an asymptotic way and through finite sample simulations. We also develop a diagnostic plot approach to assess the quality of the fitted model. Finally, the approach is illustrated on real data coming from a study on liver transplantations.